

FACT SHEET

Demonstrating the Value of Tacoma Community College

MAY 2014

TCC creates a significant positive impact on the local business community and generates a return on investment to its major stakeholder groups—students, society, and taxpayers. Using a two-pronged approach that involves a regional economic impact analysis and an investment analysis, the study calculates the benefits to each of these groups. Results of the analysis reflect Fiscal Year (FY) 2012-13.

INCOME CREATED BY TCC IN FY 2012-13 (ADDED INCOME)

\$49.8 MILLION

Effect of college operations

\$27.2 MILLION

Effect of student spending

\$325.4 MILLION

Effect of student productivity

\$402.4 MILLION

Total effect

IMPACT ON LOCAL BUSINESS COMMUNITY

During the analysis year, TCC and its students added **\$402.4 MILLION** in income to the Pierce County District 22 economy, approximately equal to **1.2%** of the region's Gross Regional Product. The economic impacts of TCC break down as follows:

Impact of college operations

- TCC employed 1,069 full-time and part-time employees in FY 2012-13. Payroll amounted to **\$38.9 MILLION**, much of which was spent in Pierce County District 22 to purchase groceries, clothing, and other household goods and services. The college spent another **\$31.4 MILLION** to support its day-to-day operations.
- The net impact of college payroll and expenses in Pierce County District 22 during the analysis year was approximately **\$49.8 MILLION** in added regional income.

Impact of student spending

- About **31.5%** of students at TCC relocated to Pierce County District 22 from outside of the region and spent money at local businesses to purchase groceries, rent accommodation, pay for transport, and so on.
- The expenditures of students who relocated to the region during the analysis year added approximately **\$27.2 MILLION** in income to the economy.

Impact of student productivity

- Over the years, students have studied at TCC and entered or re-entered the workforce with newly-acquired skills. Today thousands of these former students are employed in Pierce County District 22.
- The accumulated contribution of former students currently employed in the regional workforce amounted to **\$325.4 MILLION** in added income during the analysis year.

JOB EQUIVALENTS BASED ON INCOME

Job equivalents are a measure of the average-wage jobs that a given amount of income can potentially support. They are calculated by dividing income by the average income per worker in the region. Based on the added income created by TCC, the job equivalents are as follows:

Effect of college operations = **1,003** job equivalents

Effect of student spending = **547** job equivalents

Effect of student productivity = **6,545** job equivalents

Overall, the added income created by TCC and its students supported **8,095** job equivalents.

FOR EVERY \$1 SPENT...

\$5.00

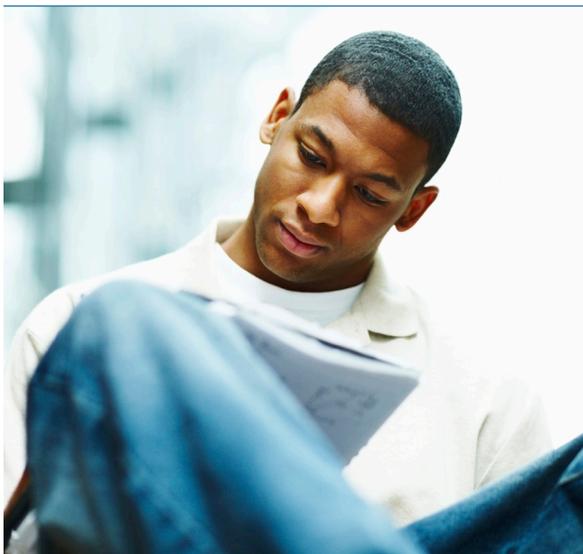
Gained in lifetime income for STUDENTS

\$8.30

Gained in added state income and social savings for SOCIETY

\$2.70

Gained in added taxes and public sector savings for TAXPAYERS



RETURN ON INVESTMENT TO STUDENTS, SOCIETY, AND TAXPAYERS

Student perspective

- TCC's 2012-13 students paid a total of **\$15 MILLION** to cover the cost of tuition, fees, books, and supplies. They also forwent **\$92.5 MILLION** in money that they would have earned had they been working instead of learning.
- In return for the monies invested in the college, students will receive a present value of **\$534.7 MILLION** in increased earnings over their working lives. This translates to a return of **\$5.00** in higher future income for every \$1 that students invest in their education. The average annual return for students is **19.9%**.

Social perspective

- Society as a whole in Washington will receive a present value of **\$1.4 BILLION** in added state income over the course of the students' working lives. Society will also benefit from **\$27.6 MILLION** in present value social savings related to reduced crime, lower unemployment, and increased health and well-being across the state.
- For every dollar that society spent on TCC educations during the analysis year, including funding for TCC operations and all student costs, society will receive a cumulative value of **\$8.30** in benefits, for as long as TCC's 2012-13 students remain active in the state workforce.

Taxpayer perspective

- In FY 2012-13, state and local taxpayers in Washington paid **\$30.1 MILLION** to support the operations of TCC. The net present value of the added tax revenue stemming from the students' higher lifetime incomes and the increased output of businesses amounts to **\$74.1 MILLION** in benefits to taxpayers. Savings to the public sector add another **\$8.6 MILLION** in benefits due to a reduced demand for government-funded services in Washington.
- Dividing benefits to taxpayers by the associated costs yields a **2.7** benefit-cost ratio, i.e., every \$1 in costs returns \$2.70 in benefits. The average annual return on investment for taxpayers is **7.4%**.